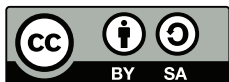


ULM C Compiler

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Michael C. Lehn

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Chapter 1

Syntax

1.1 Structure of a C program

$\langle \text{translation-unit} \rangle \rightarrow$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{external-declaration-list} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{external-declaration-list} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{external-declaration} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{external-declaration-list} \rangle \langle \text{external-declaration} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{external-declaration} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{function-definition} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{declaration} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{declaration} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{declaration-specifiers} \rangle \langle \text{init-declarator-list} \rangle ;$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{declaration-specifiers} \rangle ;$
 $\langle \text{function-definition} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{declaration-specifiers} \rangle \langle \text{declarator} \rangle \langle \text{compound-statement} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{declaration-specifiers} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{type-specifier} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{storage-class-specifier} \rangle \langle \text{type-specifier} \rangle$

1.2 Storage classes and types

$\langle \text{storage-class-specifier} \rangle \rightarrow \mathbf{static}$
 $\rightarrow \mathbf{extern}$

$\langle \text{type-specifier} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{integer-type} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{void-type} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{struct-specifier} \rangle$

⟨integer-type⟩ → **int8_t**
 → **int16_t**
 → **int32_t**
 → **int64_t**
 → **uint8_t**
 → **uint16_t**
 → **uint32_t**
 → **uint64_t**

In the lexical analysis **char** gets replaced with **int8_t**, and **int** with **int16_t**.

⟨void-type⟩ → **void**

⟨struct-specifier⟩ → **struct** ⟨identifier⟩
 → **struct** ⟨identifier⟩ { ⟨struct-declaration-list⟩ }
 → **struct** { ⟨struct-declaration-list⟩ }
 ⟨struct-declaration-list⟩ →
 → ⟨struct-declaration-sequence⟩
 ⟨struct-declaration-sequence⟩ → ⟨struct-declaration⟩
 → ⟨struct-declaration-sequence⟩ ⟨struct-declaration⟩
 ⟨struct-declaration⟩ → ⟨type-specifier⟩ ⟨declarator-list⟩ ;

⟨init-declarator-list⟩ → ⟨init-declarator⟩
 → ⟨init-declarator-list⟩ ; ⟨init-declarator⟩
 ⟨init-declarator⟩ → ⟨declarator⟩
 → ⟨declarator⟩ = ⟨initializer⟩
 ⟨initializer⟩ → ⟨expression⟩
 → { }
 → { ⟨initializer-list⟩ }
 ⟨initializer-list⟩ → ⟨initializer-list-items⟩
 ⟨initializer-list-items⟩ → ⟨initializer⟩
 → ⟨initializer-list-items⟩ , ⟨initializer⟩

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \text{declarator} \rangle &\longrightarrow \langle \text{embedded-declarator} \rangle \\ \langle \text{embedded-declarator} \rangle &\longrightarrow \langle \text{direct-declarator} \rangle \\ &\longrightarrow \langle \text{pointer-declarator} \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \text{pointer-declarator} \rangle \longrightarrow * \langle \text{embedded-declarator} \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \text{direct-declarator} \rangle &\longrightarrow (\langle \text{embedded-declarator} \rangle) \\ &\longrightarrow \langle \text{identidier} \rangle \\ &\longrightarrow \langle \text{direct-declarator} \rangle [\langle \text{constant-expression} \rangle] \\ &\longrightarrow \langle \text{direct-declarator} \rangle (\langle \text{parameter-list} \rangle) \\ &\longrightarrow \langle \text{direct-declarator} \rangle () \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \text{type-name} \rangle &\longrightarrow \langle \text{type-specifier} \rangle \\ &\longrightarrow \langle \text{type-specifier} \rangle \langle \text{abstract-declarator} \rangle \\ \langle \text{abstract-declarator} \rangle &\longrightarrow \langle \text{embedded-abstract-declarator} \rangle \\ \langle \text{embedded-abstract-declarator} \rangle &\longrightarrow \langle \text{abstract-direct-declarator} \rangle \\ &\longrightarrow \langle \text{abstract-pointer-declarator} \rangle \\ \langle \text{abstract-pointer-declarator} \rangle &\longrightarrow * \langle \text{embedded-abstract-declarator} \rangle \\ &\longrightarrow * \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \text{abstract-direct-declarator} \rangle &\longrightarrow (\langle \text{embedded-abstract-declarator} \rangle) \\ &\longrightarrow [\langle \text{constant-expression} \rangle] \\ &\longrightarrow \langle \text{abstract-direct-declarator} \rangle [\langle \text{constant-expression} \rangle] \\ &\longrightarrow (\langle \text{parameter-list} \rangle) \\ &\longrightarrow \langle \text{abstract-direct-declarator} \rangle (\langle \text{parameter-list} \rangle) \\ &\longrightarrow \langle \text{abstract-direct-declarator} \rangle () \\ &\longrightarrow () \end{aligned}$$

$\langle \text{declarator-list} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{declarator} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{declarator-list} \rangle, \langle \text{declarator} \rangle$

$\langle \text{parameter-list} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{parameter-declaration} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{parameter-list} \rangle, \langle \text{parameter-declaration} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{parameter-declaration} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{type-specifier} \rangle \langle \text{declarator} \rangle$

$\langle \text{constant-expression} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{logical-or-expression} \rangle$

$\langle \text{condition} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{assignment-expression} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{expression} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{assignment-expression} \rangle$

$\langle \text{assignment-expression} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{logical-or-expression} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{unary-expression} \rangle = \langle \text{assignment-expression} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{unary-expression} \rangle += \langle \text{assignment-expression} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{unary-expression} \rangle -= \langle \text{assignment-expression} \rangle$

⟨logical-or-expression⟩	→	⟨logical-and-expression⟩
	→	⟨logical-or-expression⟩ ⟨logical-and-expression⟩
⟨logical-and-expression⟩	→	⟨equality-expression⟩
	→	⟨logical-and-expression⟩ && ⟨equality-expression⟩
⟨equality-expression⟩	→	⟨relational-expression⟩
	→	⟨equality-expression⟩ == ⟨relational-expression⟩
	→	⟨equality-expression⟩ != ⟨relational-expression⟩
⟨relational-expression⟩	→	⟨additive-expression⟩
	→	⟨relational-expression⟩ < ⟨additive-expression⟩
	→	⟨relational-expression⟩ <= ⟨additive-expression⟩
	→	⟨relational-expression⟩ >= ⟨additive-expression⟩
	→	⟨relational-expression⟩ > ⟨additive-expression⟩
⟨additive-expression⟩	→	⟨multiplicative-expression⟩
	→	⟨additive-expression⟩ + ⟨multiplicative-expression⟩
	→	⟨additive-expression⟩ - ⟨multiplicative-expression⟩
⟨multiplicative-expression⟩	→	⟨unary-expression⟩
	→	⟨multiplicative-expression⟩ * ⟨unary-expression⟩
	→	⟨multiplicative-expression⟩ / ⟨unary-expression⟩
	→	⟨multiplicative-expression⟩ % ⟨unary-expression⟩

⟨unary-expression⟩	→	⟨postfix-expression⟩
	→	⟨address-of⟩
	→	⟨pointer-dereference⟩
	→	⟨unary-plus⟩
	→	⟨unary-minus⟩
	→	⟨prefix-plusplus⟩
	→	⟨prefix-minusminus⟩
	→	! ⟨unary-expression⟩
	→	sizeof ⟨unary-expression⟩
	→	sizeof (⟨type-name⟩)
⟨address-of⟩	→	& ⟨postfix-expression⟩
⟨pointer-dereference⟩	→	* ⟨unary-expression⟩
⟨unary-plus⟩	→	+ ⟨unary-expression⟩
⟨unary-minus⟩	→	- ⟨unary-expression⟩
⟨prefix-plusplus⟩	→	++ ⟨unary-expression⟩
⟨prefix-minusminus⟩	→	-- ⟨unary-expression⟩

⟨postfix-expression⟩ → ⟨primary-expression⟩
 → ⟨function-call⟩
 → ⟨postfix-expression⟩ [⟨expression⟩]
 → ⟨postfix-expression⟩ . ⟨identifier⟩
 → ⟨postfix-expression⟩ -> ⟨identifier⟩
 ⟨function-call⟩ → ⟨postfix-expression⟩ ()
 → ⟨postfix-expression⟩ (⟨argument-expression-list⟩)
 ⟨argument-expression-list⟩ → ⟨expression⟩
 → ⟨argument-expression-list⟩ , ⟨expression⟩

⟨primary-expression⟩ → ⟨identifier⟩
 → ⟨constant⟩
 → ⟨string-literal⟩
 → (⟨assignment-expression⟩)

⟨compound-statement⟩ → { }
 → { ⟨block-item-list⟩ }
 ⟨block-item-list⟩ → ⟨block-item⟩
 → ⟨block-item-list⟩ ⟨block-item⟩
 ⟨block-item⟩ → ⟨local-declaration⟩
 → ⟨statement⟩
 ⟨local-declaration⟩ → ⟨declaration⟩

⟨statement⟩ → ⟨compound-statement⟩
 → ⟨expression-statement⟩
 → ⟨if-statement⟩
 → ⟨while-statement⟩
 → ⟨for-statement⟩
 → ⟨return-statement⟩
 → ⟨break-statement⟩
 → ⟨continue-statement⟩

$\langle \text{expression-statement} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{expression} \rangle ;$

$\langle \text{if-statement} \rangle \rightarrow \mathbf{if} (\langle \text{condition} \rangle) \langle \text{compound-statement} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \mathbf{if} (\langle \text{condition} \rangle) \langle \text{compound-statement} \rangle \mathbf{else} \langle \text{compound-statement} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \mathbf{if} (\langle \text{condition} \rangle) \langle \text{compound-statement} \rangle \langle \text{else-if-list} \rangle \mathbf{else} \langle \text{compound-statement} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{else-if-list} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{else-if} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{else-if-list} \rangle \langle \text{else-if} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{else-if} \rangle \rightarrow \mathbf{else\ if} (\langle \text{condition} \rangle) \langle \text{compound-statement} \rangle$

$\langle \text{while-statement} \rangle \rightarrow \mathbf{while} (\langle \text{condition} \rangle) \langle \text{compound-statement} \rangle$

$\langle \text{for-statement} \rangle \rightarrow \mathbf{for} (\langle \text{for-expressions} \rangle) \langle \text{compound-statement} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{for-expressions} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{initial-clause} \rangle \langle \text{for-condition} \rangle ; \langle \text{for-increment} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{initial-clause} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{for-declaration} \rangle$
 $\rightarrow \langle \text{expression} \rangle ;$
 $\rightarrow ;$
 $\langle \text{for-declaration} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{declaration} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{for-increment} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{expression} \rangle$
 \rightarrow
 $\langle \text{for-condition} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{condition} \rangle$
 \rightarrow

$\langle \text{return-statement} \rangle \rightarrow \mathbf{return} ;$

$\langle \text{return-statement} \rangle \rightarrow \mathbf{return} ;$
 $\rightarrow \mathbf{return} \langle \text{expression} \rangle ;$

⟨break-statement⟩ → **break ;**

⟨continue-statement⟩ → **continue ;**

⟨constant⟩ → ⟨integer-constant⟩
→ ⟨character-constant⟩
→ ⟨bool-constant⟩

⟨integer-constant⟩ → **decimal-constant**
→ **octal-constant**
→ **hexadecimal-constant**

⟨character-constant⟩ → **char-constant**

⟨bool-constant⟩ → **true**
false

⟨string-literal⟩ → ⟨string-literal-items⟩
⟨string-literal-items⟩ → **string-literal**
→ ⟨string-literal-items⟩ **string-literal**

